CLASSICS (BA)

Chair: Kathryn Williams (willia94@canisius.edu), PhD

Introduction
The Classics major at Canisius is designed to accommodate students interested in both ancient Greek and Roman culture. We offer three tracks of study: Greek Language and Hellenic Studies (CLSG), Latin Language and Roman Studies (CLSL), and Classical Studies (CLSS). Please see the Classics website (https://www.canisius.edu/academics/programs/classics) for a more detailed description of the program, faculty, facilities, academic and co-curricular opportunities.

Qualifications
Students must maintain a 2.0 GPA in their major and a 2.0 overall average to graduate with a degree in Classics.

Advisement
All students should have an advisor in the major and should contact the department directly to have an advisor assigned if they do not already have one. Meetings with academic advisors are required prior to students receiving their PIN for course registration each semester. All majors should work closely with their advisor in discussing career expectations, choosing their major electives, developing their entire academic program and planning their co-curricular or supplemental academic experiences.

Major Experiences
Classics majors are encouraged to become members of the Canisius Classics Club and to attend the weekly departmental Classics Tea@2. Majors are also encouraged to participate in events sponsored by the Institute for Classical and Medieval Studies (https://blogs.canisius.edu/icms). Exceptional majors will be invited to become members of Eta Sigma Phi, the national Classics Honor Society.

Double Majors
Students who wish to expand their educational opportunities may decide to declare a double major. The decision may be based on career goals or planned graduate studies. Before a student declares a double major, it is important to meet with the appropriate academic departments for advisement. Some double major combinations can be completed within the minimum 120 credit hour degree requirement, but in some cases additional coursework may be required. In order to declare a double major, the student must complete the appropriate double major request form and get the signature of each department chairperson and the appropriate associate dean. Please note that students will receive only one degree, regardless of the number of majors they complete.

A minor in Classics is a perfect complement to majors in a broad range of disciplines — particularly Art History, Creative Writing, English, European Studies, History, Modern Languages, Political Science, Philosophy, and Religious Studies — and an excellent second major for students interested in careers in law or medicine.

Minors in Other Disciplines
Minors provide students the opportunity to pursue additional interests but generally do not require as many courses as a major. Minors generally range from five to eight required courses. The minors page (http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/minors) provides a complete list of minors and provides links to each minor. Some majors and minors can be completed within the minimum 120 credit hour degree requirement, but in some cases additional coursework may be required. Students must complete the appropriate minor request form.

Curriculum

An Ignatian Foundation
All undergraduate students must complete either the Canisius Core Curriculum (http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/academics/core-curriculum) or the All-College Honors Curriculum (http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/academics/all-college-honors-program). Many schools refer to their college-wide undergraduate requirements as “general education” requirements. We believe that the core curriculum and the honors curriculum are more than a series of required classes; they provide the basis for a Jesuit education both with content and with required knowledge and skills attributes that are central to our mission.

Free Electives
Students may graduate with more but not less than 120 credit hours. Free electives are courses in addition to the Core Curriculum or Honors Curriculum and major requirements sufficient to reach the minimum of 120 credit hours required for graduation.

Major Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLS 103</td>
<td>Greek History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLS 104</td>
<td>Roman History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLS 205</td>
<td>Mirror of the Past: Greece</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLS 206</td>
<td>Mirror of the Past: Rome</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tracks
Select one of the following: 30

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Greek Language and Hellenic Studies Track/CLSG</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin Language and Roman Studies Track/CLSL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classical Studies Track/CLSS</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Greek Language and Hellenic Studies Track/CLSG

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6 Classical Greek (CLG) courses (at least 6 credits at the 300 level or above)</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Major electives (no more than two may be Interdepartmental)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Latin Language and Roman Studies Track/CLSL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6 Latin (CLL) courses (at least 6 credits at the 300 level or above)</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Major electives (no more than two may be Interdepartmental)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Classical Studies Track/CLSS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 Classical Greek (CLG) OR 4 Latin (CLL) courses (at least 6 credits at the 200 level or above)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6 Major electives (no more than two may be Interdepartmental)  18
Total Credits  30

Major Electives

Any CLG, CLL, or CLS course not used as a required course within the major may serve as a Classics elective.

Departmental Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| CLG 101 | Elementary Greek I  
| CLG 102 | Elementary Greek II  
| CLG 203-CLG 218 |  
| CLG 306-CLG 318 |  
| CLG 400 | Paideia  
| CLL 101 | Elementary Latin  
| CLL 102 | Elementary Latin II  
| CLL 201-CLL 218 |  
| CLL 301-CLL 318 |  
| CLL 400 | Humanitas  
| CLS 103 | Greek History  
| CLS 104 | Roman History  
| CLS 205 | Mirror of the Past: Greece  
| CLS 206 | Mirror of the Past: Rome  
| CLS 207 | Mythology and Literature  
| CLS 209 | Greek and Roman Archaeology  
| CLS 212 | Borders, Walls, and Immigrants in the Ancient World  
| CLS 214 | Greek and Roman Tragedy  
| CLS 300 | Roman Law and Society  
| CLS 301 | Culture and Crisis in Rome: The Final Decades of the Roman Republic  
| CLS 308 | Pagans and Christians  
| CLS 309 | Greek and Roman Religion  
| CLS 311 | Alexander the Great  

1 6 CLG credits strongly recommended for students on CLS-Latin track.

2 6 CLL credits strongly recommended for students on CLS-Greek track.

Interdepartmental Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| ANT 230 | Introduction to Archaeology  
| FAH 101 | Cave Paintings, the Colosseum & Cathedrals  
| FAH 210 | Ancient Egyptian and Near Eastern Art  
| FAH 213 | Greek and Roman Art  
| HIS 106 | The Medieval World  
| HIS 203 | Castles, Bones and Battleaxes: Material Culture of the Medieval World  
| HON 110 | Western Tradition  
| RST 201 | Introduction to the New Testament  
| PHI 300 | History of Philosophy  
| RST 325 | Early Christianity  

Additional Course Considerations

Classics majors who are interested in pursuing graduate work in Classics are encouraged to enroll in German and French language courses.

Roadmap

Recommended Semester Schedule for Major Course Requirements

Freshman

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following:</td>
<td>Select one of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLS 103 or 205</td>
<td>CLS 104 (if took CLS 205 in fall)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AND one of the following:</td>
<td>AND one of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek track: CLG 101 (Elementary Greek I)</td>
<td>Greek track: CLG 102 (Elementary Greek II)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin track: CLL 101 (Elementary Latin I)</td>
<td>Latin track: CLL 102 (Elementary Latin II)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classical Studies track: CLG 101 or CLL 101</td>
<td>Classical Studies track: continue language taken in fall (CLL 102 or CLG 102)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sophomore

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Classics Major elective  
| AND one of the following: | AND one of the following: |
| Greek track: CLG 200-level | Greek track: CLG 200-level |
| Latin track: CLL 200-level | Latin track: CLL 200-level |
| Classical Studies track: CLG 200-level or CLL 200-level | Classical Studies track: CLG 200-level or CLL 200-level |

Junior

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Classics Major elective  
| AND one of the following: | AND one of the following: |
| Greek track: CLG 200 or 300-level | Greek track: CLG 300-level |
| Latin track: CLL 200 or 300-level | Latin track: CLL 300-level |
| Classical Studies track: one additional major elective | Classical Studies track: one additional major elective |

Senior

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classics Major elective</td>
<td>Classics Major elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AND one of the following:</td>
<td>AND one of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek track: CLG 300-level</td>
<td>Greek track: CLG 400 (Core Capstone)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin track: CLL 300-level</td>
<td>Latin track: CLL 400 (Core Capstone)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classical Studies track: one additional major elective</td>
<td>Classical Studies track: CLG 400 or CLL 400 (Core Capstone)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 The department strongly recommends majors take CLS 207 as one of their electives.

2 CLL 101 (Elementary Latin I) strongly recommended as an elective for majors on the Greek track and CLG 101 (Elementary Greek I) strongly recommended for Latin track majors.

3 CLL 102 (Elementary Latin II) strongly recommended as an elective for majors on the Greek track and CLG 102 (Elementary Greek II) strongly recommended for Latin track majors.
Learning Goals & Objectives

Learning Goal 1
Students will develop proficiency in ancient Greek and/or Latin.
Students will:
- Objective A: Demonstrate mastery of vocabulary, lexical skills, grammar, and syntax.
- Objective B: Produce a sound English translation of a Greek or Latin text which illustrates clear understanding of the text’s meaning.

Learning Goal 2
Students will develop a command of ancient Greek and/or Roman literature and history.
Students will:
- Objective A: Distinguish various features associated with major Greek and/or Latin authors and literary genres.
- Objective B: Contextualize various people, events, and artifacts important to the study of Greek and/or Roman history and historiography.

Learning Goal 3
Students will develop proficiency in the use of reference works and databases central to the discipline of Classics.
Students will:
- Objective A: Compile a bibliography on a classical subject, work, or author using standard Classics reference works and databases.
- Objective B: Compile references to specific Greek and/or Latin words or phrases using standard Classics reference works and databases.

Minor

A minor in Classics complements the disciplines of Art History, Creative Writing, English, History, Modern Languages, Political Science, Philosophy, Religious Studies, and it is especially beneficial for students interested in careers in law or medicine. Classics minors are encouraged to become members of the Canisius Classics Club, to attend the weekly departmental Classics Tea@2, and to participate in events sponsored by the Institute for Classical and Medieval Studies (https://blogs.canisius.edu/icms).

Students must complete the appropriate minor request form.

Students who wish to minor in Classics must meet the following requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classical Language (CLG or CLL) Required Courses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two semesters of Greek or Latin (CLG OR CLL)</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classics (CLS) Required Courses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLS 103 Greek History</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CLS 104 Roman History</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLS 205 Mirror of the Past: Greece</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CLS 206 Mirror of the Past: Rome</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classics Electives</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Two upper-level electives from the following:</td>
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<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any CLG, CLL, or CLS courses at the 200-level or above</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>FAH 210 Ancient Egyptian and Near Eastern Art</td>
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Courses

Classics (CLS) (p. 3); Greek (CLG) (p. 4); Latin (CLL) (p. 5)

Classics--CLS

CLS 103 Greek History 3 Credits
Social, political, and intellectual history of the Greeks from the end of the Bronze Age to the Hellenistic period.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), Field 4 (History), Global Awareness
Offered: every fall.

CLS 104 Roman History 3 Credits
Social, political, and intellectual history of Rome from the foundation of the city to late antiquity.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), (part of the Global Citizenship Core Pathway), Field 4 (History), Global Awareness
Offered: every spring.

CLS 205 Mirror of the Past: Greece 3 Credits
Fundamental social, political, moral, religious, and intellectual aspects of the human condition as reflected in a variety of Greek writers, art, and artifacts.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), Field 3 (Literature and the Arts), Global Awareness
Offered: every fall.

CLS 206 Ancient Rome: Culture and Society 3 Credits
Fundamental social, political, moral, religious, and intellectual aspects of the human condition as reflected in a variety of Roman writers, art, and artifacts.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), (part of the Global Citizenship Core Pathway), Field 3 (Literature and the Arts), Global Awareness
Offered: every spring.

CLS 207 Mythology and Literature 3 Credits
Origin, content, and interpretation of the major classical myths. Modern approaches to mythology. Influence upon literature and ethical principles and theories.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), Ethics, Field 3 (Literature and the Arts)
Offered: fall & spring.

CLS 209 Greek and Roman Archaeology 3 Credits
History, methods, major sites, and current topics in Greek and Roman Archaeology from the Bronze Age through Late Antiquity.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), (part of the Global Citizenship Core Pathway), Field 5 (Social Sciences), Global Awareness
Offered: spring 2017.
CLS 211 Archaeology of Pompeii 3 Credits
On August 24th, 79 C.E., Mt. Vesuvius erupted and destroyed the towns of Pompeii and Herculaneum, as well as countless farms and villas in the countryside. The ash and pyroclastic flows killed all who had not yet fled, and preserved the cities in the moment of their destruction. Their archaeological rediscovery in the 1700s led to 250 years of excavations which have continued to provide us with astonishing evidence about the people who lived and died in the shadow of Vesuvius. Every aspect of ancient life is represented in these two towns—poor and rich, free and enslaved, work and leisure, religion, politics, art, food, and even sex. If you want to know what it was like to live in the Roman Empire, don’t go to Rome—come to Pompeii!
Prerequisite: None. Corequisite: None.
Fulfills College Core: Field 5 (Social Sciences), Global Awareness
Offered: spring of odd-numbered years.

CLS 212 Borders, Walls, and Immigrants in the Ancient World 3 Credits
Examination of momentous migrations and displacements around the Mediterranean (Greek colonization, Roman veteran settlement, Gothic invasions), from the Bronze Age to the Middle Ages; the economic, religious, social, and political motivations; the impact; Greco-Roman concepts of borders and “Frontier”; case studies (Hadrian’s Wall); themes in immigration studies, including theories of assimilation/resistance, diaspora, ethnicity, and identity.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), (part of the Global Citizenship Core Pathway), Field 5 (Social Sciences), Global Awareness
Offered: occasionally.

CLS 214 Greek and Roman Tragedy 3 Credits
Study of Greek and Roman tragedy, its origins, cultural setting, staging, performance, and influence. Readings from Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, and Seneca.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway). (part of the Global Citizenship Core Pathway), Ethics, Field 3 (Literature and the Arts), Oral Communication
Offered: fall & spring.

CLS 219 Animals in the Ancient World 3 Credits
This course studies the role animals played in ancient human societies through their use and function in mythology, religious thought, literature, social identity, and rituals, and in how they were analyzed and imagined. Students learn what the study of archaeology, art, literature, and anthropology tell us about the cultural importance of animals to ancient civilizations. A range of archaeological and anthropological evidence will be analyzed and discussions will be based on contemporary critical animal theory. Students also read a broad range of texts in translation (including epic, fable, novel, philosophy, natural science) and explore themes of sacrifice, initiation, metamorphosis, animal culture, and the customs and ethics of eating animals, and of using them for military purpose, entertainment or spectacle.
Prerequisite: None. Corequisite: None.
Fulfills College Core: Field 5 (Social Sciences), Global Awareness
Offered: occasionally.

CLS 300 Roman Law and Society 3 Credits
Exploration of major concepts and principles of Roman law and the society in which they developed. Studies of cases from the writings of Roman jurists.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), Field 5 (Social Sciences), Justice, Oral Communication
Offered: anticipated spring 2017.

CLS 301 Culture and Crisis in Rome: The Final Decades of the Roman Republic 3 Credits
Introduction to Roman culture and politics in the first century BCE; careful examination of the vibrant literary, intellectual, judicial, and social environment amid political crises that ended with Rome’s transition from republic to empire.
Fulfills College Core: Advanced Writing-Intensive, (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), (part of the Global Citizenship Core Pathway), Field 3 (Literature and the Arts)
Offered: occasionally.

CLS 308 Pagans and Christians 3 Credits
Religious thought and action from the 3rd through 8th centuries A.D. The idea of the holy; manifestations of the sacred; body, soul, and cosmos; Christianity and classical culture; Neoplatonism.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), Field 1 (Religious Studies and Theology), Global Awareness
Offered: spring 2017.

CLS 309 Greek and Roman Religion 3 Credits
Religious thought and action in ancient Greece and Rome from Homer through the 2nd century A.D. Polytheism, anthropomorphism, ritual, cult and sacrifice.
Fulfills College Core: (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway), Field 1 (Religious Studies and Theology), Global Awareness, Oral Communication
Offered: every fall.

CLS 311 Alexander the Great 3 Credits
Philip II and the rise of Macedon. Alexander’s personality, his conquests, and the social, political, and intellectual consequences of his reign. Hellenistic culture.
Fulfills College Core: Global Awareness
Offered: anticipated fall 2018.

CLS 314 The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire 3 Credits
Imperial crisis and recovery of the third century, Constantine and Christianity, barbarian invasions, social, political, and intellectual developments in the Byzantine East and Latin West. Historiography of the “Decline and Fall.”

CLS 499 Independent Study 3-6 Credits
Directed research on a selected topic. Independent studies require an application and approval by the associate dean.
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor, department chair, & associate dean.
Offered: occasionally.

Greek--CLG

CLG 101 Elementary Greek I 3 Credits
Intensive introduction to the grammar, syntax, and vocabulary of classical Greek. Selected readings. Fall.
Offered: every fall.

CLG 102 Elementary Greek II 3 Credits
Intensive introduction to the grammar, syntax, and vocabulary of classical Greek. Selected readings.
Prerequisite: CLG 101 or permission of instructor.
Offered: every spring.

CLG 203 Greek Literature: Homer 3 Credits
Selected readings from Homer.
Prerequisite: CLG 102 or permission of instructor.

CLG 208 Greek Historians 3 Credits
Selected Greek historical authors, genres, or themes.
Prerequisite: CLG 102 or permission of instructor.
CLG 209 Greek Historians: Xenophon
Selected readings from Xenophon.
Prerequisite: CLG 102 or permission of instructor.

CLG 213 Greek Philosophers
Book I of Plato's Republic and related texts.
Prerequisite: CLG 102 or permission of instructor.

CLG 214 Readings in Greek Philosophy
Heraclitus and Book I of Aristotle's Nicomachean Ethics.
Prerequisite: CLG 102 or permission of instructor.
Offered: occasionally.

CLL 102 Elementary Latin II
Intensive introduction to the grammar, syntax, and vocabulary of classical Latin. Selected readings.
Prerequisite: CLL 101 or one year of high school Latin through the senior year, or permission of instructor.
Offered: every spring.

CLL 201 Latin Literature
Selected Latin literary authors, genres, or themes.
Prerequisite: CLL 102, or two years of high school Latin through the senior year, or permission of instructor.

CLL 202 Latin Poetry: Catullus
Careful study of the themes, style, and meters of Catullus' poems, his place in the tradition of Latin poetry, and his influence on later poets. Requires prior study of Latin or permission of instructor.
Fulfills College Core: Field 3 (Literature and the Arts)
Offered: occasionally.

CLL 203 Roman Poetry: Catullus
Close reading and analysis of selected comedies from Plautus and Terence. Study of the relation to Greek new Comedy, colloquial Latin language, and social structures in Rome revealed in the plays.
Prerequisite: CLL 102 or permission of instructor.

CLL 204 Readings in Latin Literature
Selected Latin literary authors, genres, or themes.
Prerequisite: CLL 102, or two years of high school Latin through the senior year, or permission of instructor.

CLL 205 Latin Literature
Selected Latin literary authors, genres, or themes.
Prerequisite: CLL 102, or two years of high school Latin through the senior year, or permission of instructor.

CLL 207 Latin Literature
Readings in selected Latin literary authors, genres, or themes.
Prerequisites: at least two years of Latin in high school through the senior year, or CLL 102, or permission of instructor.
Offered: occasionally.

CLL 210 Roman Historians
Close reading and analysis of selections from one or more of the Latin historians. Sallust, Livy and Tacitus.
Prerequisite: CLL 102 or permission of instructor.
Offered: occasionally.

CLL 211 Latin Biography
Selections from Latin biographers.
Prerequisite: CLL 102, or two years of high school Latin through the senior year, or permission of instructor.

CLL 213 Roman Philosophers
Selected Roman philosophical authors, genres, or themes.
Prerequisite: CLL 102, or two years of high school Latin through the senior year, or permission of instructor.

CLL 301 Readings in Latin Literature
Selected Latin literary authors, genres, or themes.
Prerequisite: CLL 102, or two years of high school Latin through the senior year, or permission of instructor.

CLL 304 Readings in Latin Literature
Selected Latin literary authors, genres, or themes.
Prerequisite: CLL 102, or two years of high school Latin through the senior year, or permission of instructor.

CLL 305 Readings in Latin Literature
Selected Latin literary authors, genres, or themes.
Prerequisite: CLL 102, or two years of high school Latin through the senior year, or permission of instructor.

CLL 310 Roman Historians
Close reading and analysis of selections from one or more of the Latin historians. Sallust, Livy and Tacitus.
Prerequisite: CLL 102 or permission of instructor.
CLL 400 Humanitas 3 Credits
Selected Latin authors, texts, themes, or genres.
Prerequisite: at least two semesters of CLL courses, completion of core requirements, & permission of the chair.
Fulfills College Core: Core Capstone, (part of the Canisius Camino Core Pathway)
Offered: fall & spring.

CLL 499 Independent Study: Latin 3 Credits
Directed research on a selected topic. Independent studies require an application and approval by the associate dean.
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor, department chair, & associate dean.
Offered: occasionally.