ALL-COLLEGE HONORS PROGRAM

Director: Professor Janet M. McNally

Introduction
The All-College Honors Program is a learning community of excellent and motivated students who take interdisciplinary courses and enjoy abundant opportunities for social interaction and cultural enrichment. Because the Honors Program replaces the entire core curriculum, Honors students need not take any regular core courses or fulfill any core requirements. All majors can complete Honors, and even quadruple majors have done so. Please see the Honors website for a more detailed description of the Honors Program and its academic, co-curricular, social, and cultural opportunities at the All-College Honors' website (https://www.canisius.edu/academics/office-academic-affairs/all-college-honors-program/)

Qualifications
Admission to the All-College Honors Program is open to entering first-year students with strong academic records and to well-qualified sophomores and transfer students who seek permission from the Honors director.

Advisement
All-College Honors students should see the Honors director regarding advisement questions.

Program Experiences
Many Honors courses are supported by a variety of co-curricular activities. Examples include visiting museums, art galleries, and houses of worship; attending cultural performances; sight-seeing places of historic significance; and dining at local restaurants.

The Honors Program and the Honors Student Association traditionally sponsor many different events, including a freshman orientation dinner, a luncheon series with community leaders, a film series, snow tubing and skating, lectures by nationally-known professors, jazz and orchestral concerts, visits to museums and sports arenas, ice cream socials, a Thanksgiving dinner, a Christmas party, an annual banquet, and trips to major cities. Our social media accounts publicize and promote these events. In addition, many Honors students participate in community service projects, including a soup kitchen and an after-school program to feed, tutor, and play with the youth in our community.

Curriculum
All-College Honors Program Curriculum
(12 Honors courses, all of which count for 3 credits; there are no prerequisites).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HON 101</td>
<td>Honors English</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HON 102</td>
<td>Honors Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HON 103</td>
<td>Honors First Year Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Fine Arts Honors Course</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 History Honors Course</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Social Science Honors Course</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HON 451</td>
<td>Thesis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Literature Honors Course | 3
1 Philosophy Honors Course | 3
2 Religious Studies Honors Courses | 6
1 Science/Math/Technology Honors Course | 3
1 Social Science Honors Course | 3
HON 451 | Thesis | 3

Total Credits | 36

One of these Honors courses must focus on the American experience, and another must address diversity or global understanding.

Typically, Honors freshmen complete Honors English (HON 101) Honors Philosophy (HON 102) and Honors First Year Seminar (HON 103) in their first year. First-year Biology majors have room for only one of these courses in their first semester (usually HON 101) and another of them in the second semester (HON 102 or HON 103). If their schedule permits, Honors students may take additional Honors coursework, though only juniors and seniors may take Honors thesis (HON 451). Except for Honors thesis, the course number does not indicate the level of difficulty.

Most Honors students must also complete two non-Honors courses in another language (ancient, modern, or sign), unless they receive AP credit or have satisfactorily completed college-level foreign language coursework. International students whose native language is not English are exempt from this requirement.

Additional Course Considerations
Honors students may receive Honors credit for some qualifying Advanced Placement or International Baccalaureate scores, though there are no exemptions for Honors English or Western Tradition. It may also be possible for college credit obtained elsewhere to be accepted in the Honors Program. The decision as to what outside credit the Honors Program can accept rests with the Honors director. Honors students are encouraged to study abroad and receive up to six hours of Honors credit for doing so.

Note: To graduate with All-College Honors distinction, students must receive credit for all twelve Honors courses taken and two courses in the same foreign language, and have an overall GPA of 3.25 in all Canisius courses.

Roadmap
Recommended Semester Schedule for Honors Program Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>HON 101</td>
<td>HON 102 or 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HON 102 or 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1-2 Honors courses</td>
<td>1-2 Honors courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Spring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1-2 Honors courses</td>
<td>1-2 Honors courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Spring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1-2 Honors courses</td>
<td>1-2 Honors courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Spring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1-2 Honors courses</td>
<td>1-2 Honors courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

...
Learning Goals & Objectives

The learning goals & objectives for the Honors Program are intimately bound up with Honors thesis, the culminating and demanding academic exercise for All-College Honors students. All-College Honors thesis addresses Middle States standards and the learning goals of Canisius College in at least six ways: (1) information literacy, (2) depth of knowledge, (3) critical thinking, (4) writing proficiency, (5) oral communication, and (6) technological competency.

**Student Learning Goal #1**
**Honors students will demonstrate information literacy**

Honors thesis is a well-developed exercise in information literacy, one that builds on the Honors curriculum’s foundational courses. Each Honors thesis student must define a topic, conceive of the kinds of materials that will be needed to investigate their topics, devise a strategy to locate such materials, think critically about the information gathered, and present the findings honestly and in cogent written and oral form. As appropriate, thesis advisers will recommend relevant materials to their students and guide them in their use, but the thesis remains the responsibility of Honors students as they deepen their own intellectual, research, and communication skills. In sum, Honors students must demonstrate through Honors thesis that they are informed and literate persons on the topics they explore.

**Student Learning Goal #2**
**Honors students will demonstrate depth of knowledge**

Honors thesis intrinsically involves an in-depth investigation of one or more fields of learning. In the course of studying a particular topic, Honors students will become aware of multiple points of view regarding it. The task of probing a particular topic at length promotes the skills and habits of mind that are the hallmark of sustained scholarly and/or creative activity.

**Student Learning Goal #3**
**Honors students will demonstrate critical thinking**

Honors thesis involves the identification, analysis, and comprehension of assumptions related to the topic under investigation. In addition, Honors students must synthesize information and apply it to their theses. At its highest level, Honors thesis students should aspire to create knowledge in working on their theses.

**Student Learning Goal #4**
**Honors students will demonstrate writing proficiency**

The Canisius All-College Honors thesis, which consists of at least 35 pages of text (10,000 words), requires Honors students to think carefully about their work and to write about their findings and conclusions with clarity and precision. These tasks necessitate many weeks of writing and repeated revision, all under the watchful eye of a highly qualified faculty member who serves as thesis adviser. For most Honors students, this intensive writing exercise will be the longest and most highly polished paper of their undergraduate education.

**Student Learning Goal #5**
**Honors students will demonstrate oral communication**

Near the end of the semester in which Honors thesis is written, Honors students must present and defend their work in front of an audience that includes the thesis adviser, the 2nd reader, a faculty representative from the Honors Program, and other interested parties, including other Honors students. During this presentation, which is part of “Honors Thesis Defense Week,” thesis students must discuss their arguments, their assumptions, their research, and their findings with clarity and precision. After the thesis presentation, those present may interrogate the Honors students on any aspect of their work, and Honors students are expected to respond to such questioning with considerable familiarity, insight, and skill in communication.

**Student Learning Goal #6**
**Honors students will demonstrate technical competency**

During the preparation of Honors thesis or during the thesis defense, Honors students must use a computer with competency. One might, for example, demonstrate this competency by using data bases to gather material, storing or manipulating material in software such as Excel, and/or using PowerPoint or other software (e.g., Emaze, Haiku Deck, Keynote, Prezi, Slidebean, Visme, and Zoho Show) to present the thesis during the defense.

**Assessment**

All of these skills are measured through the use of three Honors thesis rubrics. One rubric, which is completed at the time of thesis defense by the advisor, 2nd reader, and Honors Program representative, measures oral communication and technological competency. The other rubric, which is completed after the thesis is finished, measures information literacy, depth of knowledge, critical thinking, and writing proficiency. This second rubric comes in two forms, a longer version to be completed by the adviser and a shorter version to be completed by the 2nd reader.

HON 101 Honors English 3 Credits

Various literary genres. Works by writers representing a wide variety of places, times, nationalities, and philosophies. Student’s writing refined through these readings and composition assignments.

Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.

Offered: fall.

HON 102 Honors Philosophy 3 Credits

HON 102 introduces honors students to the history of philosophy by selecting texts and figures from the Ancient, Medieval, Modern, and/or Contemporary eras. It also delves into some of the important and principal branches in philosophy, including Aesthetics, Epistemology, Ethics, Metaphysics, and Justice. Students critically evaluate classic texts and arguments and study the elements of rational argumentation. HON 102 is a prerequisite for upper level HON courses in philosophy.

Offered: every fall & spring.

HON 103 Honors First Year Seminar 3 Credits

Hons First Year seminar introduces students to critical thinking, reading, and writing practices required for success in the Honors Program. The course is taught by professors from departments across the college, who work to encourage students’ intellectual curiosity by designing seminars around their own academic passions. Students will explore the process of research, improve their oral communication skills, and receive an introduction to the Honors thesis project, one of the most important parts of the Honors program.

Offered: every fall & spring.
HON 210 Gender Intersectionality, Equality, and Identity 3 Credits
This course asks a fundamental question about identity: what is sex and gender and how do we define ourselves within those frameworks? Which levels of respect, dignity and safety do we receive within those frameworks? What would it look like to have a society where women and men are equal? This class takes an interdisciplinary approach in our study of gender, as we will also investigate how gender intersects with economic class, with race & ethnicity, and with our relationships to non-human animals. The theme of this course relates to issues that are always in the news-- whether a case of sexual assault, MRA terrorism, and/or the issue of gender in our political processes and elections. Therefore, in this course, our readings will be useful in analyzing the current world around us.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 211 Living Well 3 Credits
A critical examination of the idea of living well under the principles of different ethical notions. Emphasis on the ideas of virtue and vice both for living well and for ethical theories. Character sketches for each different position will be a basis for critical and comparative inquiries. This course fulfills the Philosophy and Diversity/Global Understanding requirements of the Honors Program.
Prerequisite: None. Corequisite: None.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 212 Beauty Matters: Philosophical Considerations of Beauty from Ancient Times to the Present Day 3 Credits
An examination of the nature and importance of beauty as an aesthetic principle and as a source of value for our lives. The course covers issues of beauty and the sublime in ancient and early modern times, but focuses on philosophical literature on beauty from the last few decades, often focusing on issues related to gender and race. Fulfills the Philosophy requirement in Honors.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 213 Debating Dinner: The Philosophy of Eating 3 Credits
This course will explore the complex relationships involved in the food that we eat every day. We will examine a variety of issues that circle around food, including consumer ethics, a troubling food system, global hunger, obesity and public health, plant and animal industrial agriculture, and food workers.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 214 Sights & Sounds: Philosophy of Film 3 Credits
An introduction to the philosophy of film. Students need have no special knowledge of film, but should have an interest in watching film and being exposed to different genres and eras of film. The course will explore philosophical readings that focus on different aesthetic characterizations of film and various debates that have followed philosophical theories such as formalist, representational, and expressionist accounts. We will also explore debates in which philosophers have engaged regarding contemporary film, including questions about its nature, whether films have authors, how film engages our emotions, and what relationship film has to ethics, criticism, and knowledge. Fulfills either the Philosophy or Fine Arts requirement in Honors.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 215 Death and Dying 3 Credits
This course offers an opportunity for reflective examination on death and dying. We all are going to die, but many of us prefer not to think about it. This course tries to rectify that circumstance by considering the following questions: what is death? What does it mean to die well or to obtain a good death? Is death bad for the person who dies? Is it possible and/or desirable to defeat death? Is an immortal life a good human life? How should human beings view death? How can we best honor and remember the dead? What makes killing “wrong” in cases such as abortion, euthanasia, or suicide? This course will lean heavily on philosophy, but will be fundamentally interdisciplinary, drawing on sociology, psychology, theology, and the natural sciences.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 216 Art in Mind: Philosophical Aesthetics 3 Credits
An introduction to philosophical thinking about the arts. What is the difference between art and non-art? How has the very notion of ‘art’ changed across different eras? The course will introduce students to the main theories and classic texts of the philosophy of art and explore different applications and ideas. After an examination of general aesthetic theories, the course will focus on philosophical issues in different art media, such as music, painting, literature, or film.
Prerequisite: HON 102: Honors Philosophy.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 217 Cities, Suburbs, and Spaces 3 Credits
This course examines the ‘built’ environment of human beings, such as parks, bedrooms, churches, sidewalks, streets, and transportation systems, in order to determine what kinds of cities, suburbs, and spaces can best contribute to human flourishing. Fulfills the Philosophy or Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 220 From Asylums to Acceptance: The “Disabled” in America 3 Credits
This new Honors class is an interdisciplinary introduction to the history, laws and institutions; science, health, and technology; culture and attitudes of and toward those deemed “disabled.” We will look at the medical impairments defined as “disabilities” or “handicaps” over time, considering changing definitions and the discovery of new “mental illnesses” and treatments, in particular. This course is also organized around the concept of disability as a social construct which identifies the systemic barriers, negative attitudes, and exclusions by society as major contributing factors to the disabling of people. Students can expect an overview of major themes, events, individuals, policy and scientific developments, as well as political and social activism of, by, and for people with disabilities. Students will be challenged to revise and expand their views of diversity, justice, ethics, civil rights, and even their vocabulary to include the “differentlyabled”– ideally becoming models or agents for change. Specific topics will range from “lunatic asylums,” neurasthenic women, eugenics, and lobotomies to the ADA, St. Mary’s School for the Deaf, disability reformers, and computerized prosthetics. Learning will come from a variety of sources and methods built around seminar style discussion of primary and secondary documents and oral research presentations plus lectures, film/videos, a service animal trainer presentation, and a tour of Buffalo’s Museum of DisAbility History.
Restrictions: Honors students only, or by permission of the program director.
Offered: every other fall.
HON 225 Public Health & Mental Health 3 Credits
The purpose of this course is to provide a general introduction to changing definitions of what public health is, its societal and population significance; and its functions in combination with science and politics. Students will learn of the connectivity of public health and health care in the U.S. and globally, as well as the social, behavioral, environmental, and biological factors that contribute to specific individual and community health, both in the U.S. and elsewhere. The course will also address mental health, which includes our emotional, psychological, and social well-being and which affects how we think, feel, and act. It also helps to determine how we handle stress, relate to others, and make choices. We will examine why mental illness has long been stigmatized and consider common mental health issues, including those young adults often experience.
Prerequisite: Honors student or permission of Honors director. Corequisite: none.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 226 Why Black Lives Matter 3 Credits
This interdisciplinary course will focus on the lives of representative African Americans; consider several aspects of African-American culture, including history, literature, religion and music; and provide co-curricular opportunities. The course will conclude with a consideration of the claim that America has become a post-racial society. Fulfills either the History, Religious Studies, Literature, or Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience or Diversity/Global Understanding requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 227 Vices and Addictions in American Society 3 Credits
Explains and analyzes the impact of vices and addictions on American daily life and leisure, disease and treatment, the economy, government policies, and reform crusades. Some of the bad habits and addictions to be considered include tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and cocaine, prescribed drugs, coffee, chocolate, and sports betting. Fulfills either the History, Science/Math/Tech, or Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: once a year.

HON 228 All-College Honors Program 3 Credits
This course will begin with the 1948 United Nations declaration on genocide and, based on that document, will examine the many ways in which genocide was inflicted upon the indigenous peoples of the Americas, especially the Indians of North America. It will examine the nature and scope of the atrocities that were employed to carry out that genocide. It will also explore how race, religion, and sex contribute to genocide. Finally, it will examine the continuation of genocidal policies by the U.S. government and the long-lasting effects of those policies across generations to the present. Fulfills the History requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience or Diversity/Global Awareness attribute.
Offered: Occasionally.

HON 231 War & Peace since 9/11 3 Credits
In exploring the nature of world politics and American foreign policy since 9/11, this course focuses on what the United States must do to maintain its traditional reserves of ‘hard’ and ‘soft’ power in an age of globalization and terrorism. Fulfills the Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 232 American Government: The User Guide 3 Credits
Politics matters. It will significantly impact everyone, regardless of career path. This course will provide the basic tools that students will need to comprehend and effectively participate in American government. Topics will include the three branches of government, American federalism, elections, civil rights, civil liberties, taxes, and budgets. Fulfills the Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 236 Identity and Power 3 Credits
This course is designed to provide students with a theoretical foundation in examining everyday experiences of people by putting social forms of identity (gender, sexual, racial, ethnic, class, nation, etc.) and power at the center of the discussion. The aim of the course is to encourage students to develop the analytical skills needed to think critically about the relationship between social identity and power. After introducing students to the key concepts and critical theories of ‘power’ and ‘ideology’, the historical processes of colonialism, imperialism and (and ideology) of capitalism will be discussed to establish the background for further class discussions. The seminars will then encourage students to engage in critical dialogues about racial, ethnic, religious, class, nation, gender, and sexual identities and how these identities influence the social positioning of individuals/groups and produce issues of social stratification, conflict, and inequality. The students will examine the ways in which these aspects of identity are socially reproduced, transformed and re-interpreted, both historically and contemporarily. Fulfills Social Science requirement in Honors.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 247 Islam: Religion, History, and Culture 3 Credits
A study of Islamic scriptures, Muslim cultures, social institutions, religious practices, and Muslim and Western writings to better understand Islam and Muslims in the U.S. and throughout the world. Fulfills either the Religious Studies, History, or Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 248 Religions of the East 3 Credits
In this class, we will survey some of the major religious traditions of East and South Asia, including Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, and Daoism. Particular attention is placed on historical and contemporary beliefs, practices, texts, and cultures, as well as their changes over time. Fulfills either the Religious Studies or Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 249 Magic, Science, and Religion 3 Credits
This course will consider diverse ways in which world cultures conceive, make use of, and tap into the realms of the extra-human. We will focus not only on ‘exotic’ societies and peoples, but also explore the meanings of magic, science and religion in more familiar contemporary North America. Fulfills either the Religious Studies or Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.
HON 250 Caesar & Christ 3 Credits
This course studies the early days of biography as a genre of Green & Latin literature and its association with imperial and religious power. The course seeks to examine the characteristics of classical lives and Christian hagiography and to consider their influence on modern biography. Since biography generally places the character sketch within a chronological narrative, the course will examine the history of the Roman Empire, early Christendom, and the earliest days of the Holy Roman Empire, with particular focus on the developing struggle between secular and religious authority. The course will also introduce students to the Latin language. Fulfills either the History or Literature requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness requirement. In addition, this course counts as one of the two required courses in a foreign language.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 251 Idea of Race: History of an Idea in the Making and Unmaking of America 3 Credits
HON 251, an interdisciplinary discussion and lecture course, has students engage the major themes, persons, developments, and issues of the history of the idea of “race” in America. This course traces the history and development of the idea of “race” between the sixteenth and twentieth centuries in North America and the United States by concentrating on the interactions of Americans of various ethnicities and cultures, including Native Americans, African Americans, and Americans of various European and Asian descent. This course analyzes the social, economic, religious, and cultural implications of these exchanges, the development and evolution of racial identities as a result of these interactions, and the notions and systems of racism and racial prejudice that accompanied and fostered this development and evolution.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 252 Plantations, Ghettos, Prisons: The Black Experience in America 3 Credits
To a large degree, the black experience in America has been one of confinement. This new interdisciplinary Honors course will look at why and how African Americans were confined physically, as well as some of the many effects resulting from such enforced confinement. We will consider “enslavement” in three successive incarnations, beginning in the 18th century and lasting until today, i.e., southern plantations, northern ghettos, and mass incarceration. We will also look at ways in which African Americans resisted such confinement—turning to religion, making music, composing literature, and organizing protest—and the consequences of resisting the limited world that whites had constructed for them. Among other topics, we will look at the brutality of the slave system, the formation & maintenance of the ghetto, the “long” civil rights movement, black nationalism, the Black Panthers, the Black Arts Movement, police shootings, and the Black Lives Matter movement.
Restrictions: All-College Honors Program students only, or by permission of the program director.
Offered: every third year.

HON 255 The Buffalo Experience 3 Credits
This interdisciplinary course will focus on the history, architecture, and culture of Buffalo, New York, known variously as the “Queen City of the Lakes” and the “City of No Illusions.” There will be walking tours and cultural experiences to supplement classwork. Fulfills either the History or Fine Arts requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience or Diversity/Global Experience requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 256 Healthcare Delivery during a Pandemic: Old Problems, Newly Visible 3 Credits
There is an ethical obligation for a just society to care for all its citizens, yet health care disparities exist in the USA. These disparities have received renewed attention during the Covid-19 epidemic but have been present for decades. Students will explore the extent to which health care disparities have been addressed by policy and society in general and what deficiencies remain. They will explore the financial aspects of health care delivery, the debate over universal health insurance, and the social determinants of health with respect to vulnerable populations. The course will explore health care ethics from the perspectives of justice and the Christian principle of a special option for the poor. Fulfills the Science/Math/Tech requirement in Honors.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 269 Apocalyptic Culture: Visions of the End of the World 3 Credits
In this seminar, we will look at the idea of the Apocalypse in all its many forms, from its origins in Jewish and early Christian writings to the current explosion or apocalyptic visions in modern popular culture. We will consider such questions as: What is an Apocalypse and why do people imagine the end of the world? Do all cultures do this? What if divine punishment happens and world doesn’t end? Should we make a distinction between “apocalyptic” and “post-apocalyptic” visions? What historical contexts have given rise to apocalyptic visions and what does that say about what we fear or hope for? What is going to kill us: Zombies? Robots? Nature? Something else? What do these stories tell us about ourselves?
Offered: occasionally.

HON 271 The Body Erotic/The Body Politic: Sexuality as Political Discourse 3 Credits
We will examine a variety of writers from Europe, Latin America, and the U.S. whose writing deals directly with the issues of the sexual body in terms of the political body. The course will explore the political uses of the body as well as the sexualization of the political. The idea that political discourse has made the sexual political will inform how we read these textual responses to political oppression of the sexual body, and how the sexual body is used as a political retort. These texts will be read in terms of racial, class, and political “identities”. We will explore the usefulness of sex as protest, as political discourse, and as free speech during the course of the 20th Century, from just before WWII, until the present. We will also explore the role religion plays in the intersection of national and sexual identities.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 272 Race, Resistance, and Arts of Refusal 3 Credits
What do freedom and justice really mean for those barred from their attainment because of “race”? How might we understand living under racialized constraint as an existence that is more than oppression? What teachings are offered by persons who have needed to be skillful in crafting possibility from impossibility? The course will explore how “race” has been theorized, constructed, contested, and negotiated. Formally excluded from traditional philosophy, Black peoples and other racialized groups have used literature, music, and stylized cultural expression to do the critical work of philosophy. We will draw upon the work of such thinkers as James Baldwin, Zora Neal Hurston, Ralph Ellison, and N.K. Jemisin to better understand how groups that have been marginalized refuse to accept an unjust world. How they engage in world-making by taking up arts of refusal. Fulfills the philosophy attribute in the Honor’s program.
Offered: occasionally.
HON 308 Culture in the Cold War 3 Credits
This course is an examination of the ways people across the globe experienced, consumed, and lived the Cold War from the late 1940s until the fall of the Soviet Union in 1991. Using various cultural artifacts from the period, such as literature, print propaganda, film, sport, and other cultural modes and genres, the course aims to have students understand the Cold War as a multi-polar experience that profoundly shaped the “West,” the “East,” as well as the Global South. The format of the course will be a hybrid of lecture and seminar discussion.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 309 Polish History Through Film 3 Credits
This course will use award-winning films to introduce students to major aspects of Poland’s history and contemporary society in all its complexity. Fulfills either the History, Social Science, or Fine Arts requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Experience requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 310 Globalization Challenges & Opportunities 3 Credits
This course will investigate the manifestations of globalization in the 21st century as a moment in time and space where contacts between cultures, economies and political systems accelerated via the new technologies to create what is perceived as a form of “uniformisation”. Globalization tends either to be praised, reviled, or accepted as inevitable. This course encourages students to explore the different facets of the question, provoking ideas and debates about the role of different actors and institutions and the new forms of civic engagement brought about by modern globalization. The course is discussion-based, with a particular emphasis on current events, contemporary essays, and the media.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 311 Genocide & Human Rights in the 20th Century 3 Credits
The Twentieth Century was a century of genocide. Starting with the massacre of the Hereros and Namaquas in German Southwest Africa and ending with the genocidal warfare between the Tutsi and Hutus in Rwanda, more than a hundred million people died as victims of genocide. This course explores the history of these genocides from two different perspectives. On the one hand, it seeks to explain why the Twentieth Century has experienced such an explosion of genocide and what the factors involved in this have been. How is genocide best defined? What was the role of history, geography, technology, and religion in the genocidal violence of the Twentieth Century? On the other hand, this course examines the history of natural theory through the adoption of human rights as the foundation of the new international order that emerged in the wake of World War II.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 312 Masters of Modern Thought 3 Credits
This course focuses on five thinkers whose thought defines, for better or worse, the world in which we now live, i.e., Karl Marx, Richard Wagner, Friedrich Nietzsche, Max Weber, and Sigmund Freud. All were products of the German intellectual tradition, and the profundity of their thought and influence testifies to the preeminent position that Germany held in European thought and culture in the 19th and first part of the 20th century. The cumulative effect of their thought was to challenge the values and moral certainties of what historians and philosophers have called the “bourgeois-Christian world.” This course will provide students with an introduction to the thought of each man and will show how they in their own ways were speaking to each other as part of an intellectual tradition. It is not designed as the end but as the beginning of an intellectual journey that I hope will continue with you for the rest of your lives. Whether or not you agree with what they have to say either individually or collectively, you will, if you are at all sensitive to the larger world around you, be wrestling with the power of their ideas and the implications of their thought long after you have escaped the confines of the classroom.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 313 The Holocaust in Literature & Film 3 Credits
The purpose of this course is to explore how artists have risen to the challenge posed by Adorno’s dictum in literature and film since the end of World War II. It will examine the efforts—both by those who experienced the Holocaust first-hand and those who experienced it from afar—to describe the indescribable, to give aesthetic form and content to an event that negates the very possibility of beauty and meaning, to discover in the wanton destruction of human life a meaning and lesson for all mankind. The course will begin with first-person testimony, that is, the memoirs and accounts of those who survived the Holocaust and their efforts to make sense of their own pain and suffering. The course will next examine literary and poetic representations of the Holocaust, in part by survivors and in part by writers who viewed the Holocaust from a distance. At the end of the course, students should be able to demonstrate a greater ability to use cultural artifacts in well-developed analytic essays on significant historical questions related to representation of the Holocaust. They should also be able to demonstrate a greater sensitivity to the human suffering caused by religious and racial antisemitism, a keener sense of the moral dimensions of varied responses to the Holocaust, and a greater sensitivity to the plight of persecuted minorities more generally.
Restrictions: All-College Honors Program students only, or by permission of the program director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 314 Critical Issues in the History of Photography 3 Credits
This seminar proposes to examine the long-standing critical issues surrounding the many discursive spaces (e.g., the museum, family scrapbook, illustrated press, and court of law) that photography occupies in our common (that is, shared) culture. Fulfills the Fine Arts requirement in Honors.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 322 Orchestral Music 3 Credits
The course covers orchestral music from the 18th through the 20th centuries. Students will develop an understanding of the history of orchestral music as well as how it is structured, its general characteristics, and its social context.
Offered: Fall.
HON 323 Opera
Introduces students to opera. Students will develop an understanding of
the aesthetics of opera by studying its elements, aspects of the operatic
voice, the genre’s history and examples of the art form in live and recorded
performance. No previous musical knowledge or experience is required.
Fulfills the Fine Arts requirement in Honors. As well as the Diversity/Global
Awareness requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors
director.
Offered: spring.

HON 326 Art Song
3 Credits
The simplest musical expression in Western culture is the solo song, the
blending of lyric poetry and music. The course surveys art song from the
Middle Ages through the twentieth century, looking particularly at those
periods and styles that stand as high points of musical achievement. Students
will study the poetry and musical styles of a selected repertoire with
emphasis on its historical and cultural context and reception. Students will
experience the music through live performances on or outside of campus
as well as through recordings in class. No previous musical knowledge is
required to take the course. Fulfills the Fine Arts requirement in Honors. It
also fulfills the Diversity/Global Awareness attribute.
Prerequisite: none.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 338 Cuban Cinema of the Revolution
3 Credits
The course will serve as an introduction to Cuba by exploring issues of
history, education, race (including slavery’s past), gender, sexuality,
prostitution, economies (from official to black market, multiple currencies,
libreta, etc.), religion (Catholic & syncretic religions), and how the
Revolution of 1959 transformed the country at all levels of society. We
will look at a variety of filmmakers, though primarily focused on four:
Gutiérrez Alea, Tabío, Giral, and Solás. The course will examine how
cinema serves history, propaganda, the state, but also how cinema can be
critical, subversive, and revolutionary (in terms of technique, adaptation,
perspective, narrative construction). We will explore how art (film) and
politics intertwine, inform, and critique, and how film can be used as part of
a process of education, history, national identity formation, and rectification
of revolutionary processes.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 346 30 Years that Shook Science: The Story of the Quantum 3 Credits
Major scientific breakthroughs during the 19th century led many scientists
at the end of the 1800’s to confidently claim that science was close to
explaining everything theoretically. But how wrong these scientists were!
The solutions to a few remaining problems led to the discovery of the
quantum, which started a revolution in science at the beginning of the
20th century. This course will explore a number of important concepts in
science discovered in the early 1900’s, their historical development, and
the intriguing lives of the scientific giants who played a major role in this
revolution. Fulfills either the History or the Science/Math/Tech requirement
in Honors.
Prerequisite: None. Corequisite: None.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 347 Mathematics: Patterns, Problems, & Puzzles
3 Credits
Mathematical problems and puzzles can often be solved by investigating
underlying patterns. This course analyzes such patterns in the mathematical
fields of number theory, geometry (2D & 3D), and logic. The history of
the mathematics (and the mathematicians) involved with these patterns,
problems and puzzles will also be explored. Fulfills the Science/Math/Tech
requirement in Honors.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors
director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 351 Biology in Fiction and Film
3 Credits
This course will focus on biological concepts and themes as conveyed in
novels, short stories, film, and television. Material and class discussions will
feature both the science and cultural implications behind topics including
evolution, ecology, human consciousness, genetics, disease, and gender/
sexuality. Fulfills either the Fine Arts, Literature, or Science/Math/Tech
requirement in Honors.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 352 Water and Society
3 Credits
From the ongoing drought in California to the toxic algae blooms in Lake
Erie, the importance of clean freshwater is gripping the headlines. In this
class, we will explore the science, history, and politics of water resources
in the U.S. We will also explore the science behind the hydrology and
environmental quality of freshwater systems, delve into the history and
politics of Western water law, understand how past water distributions
have complicated efforts to deal with the current drought, look at ongoing
controversies involving water use in the Great Lakes, and explore how
changes in technology and society may lead to the sustainable use of this
most limiting resource. Fulfills either the Science/Math/Tech or Social
Science requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience
requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors
director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 354 Science in the 21st Century
3 Credits
Topics include the technology gap, global warming, genetically modified
foods, alternative fuels, global food security and environmental stewardship.
The seminar will explore the scientific underpinnings of the scientific
discussions of our time, focusing on science fact, societal needs (nutrition),
environmental concerns, population density, and global moral responsibility.
Students will read primary literature, watch media reports, and debate
scientific topics. Fulfills either the Science/Math/Tech or Social Science
requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness
requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors
director.
Offered: occasionally.
HON 356 Pope Francis: 21st-Century Thinker 3 Credits
Pope Francis’ recent visit to the U.S. revealed that he speaks to our times, as well as pointing us to the future. He embodies a new kind of religious life that is not locked into 20th-century Catholic issues like pre- and post-Vatican II. Likewise, he calls all people beyond the tired polarities of left vs. right wing, Western vs. non-Western, religious vs. spiritual, and so forth. To understand his theology and philosophy more deeply, we will consider Francis’ two formal documents as pope, i.e., his 2013 apostolic letter Evangelii Gaudium and his 2015 encyclical Laudato Si. We will also read his writings on spirituality and his fresh insights into the Ignatian way of life. Furthermore, we will see how his life story has shaped his message, via Austen Ivereigh’s detailed and highly regarded biography. Finally, we will appreciate how the world of art and popular culture have responded to this compelling and inspiring leader. Fulfills either the Religious Studies or Philosophy requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness requirement.

Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 357 Global Pentecostalism 3 Credits
Through the interdisciplinary lenses of history, theology, anthropology and sociology, this course examines the nature, history, and global manifestations of Pentecostalism—‘The Third Force in Christianity.’ Fulfills the Religious Studies or Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness requirement.

Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 359 Spiritual Autobiography 3 Credits
Considers the characteristics and patterns of spiritual autobiographies, analyzes these texts within the historical, cultural and religious developments of each author’s time period, and evaluates modern spiritual autobiographies for their connections to the students’ own experiences. Sample autobiographies include those of Augustine of Hippo, Vera Brittain, John Bunyan, Edward Goss, and Ignatius of Loyola. Fulfills either the Religious Studies or Literature requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness requirement.

Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 360 Topics in Modern Christianity 3 Credits
After a brief historical survey of the Christian tradition, we will explore issues in modern Catholicism. These include Vatican II, Liberation Theology, the priest sex scandal, the decline in Catholic allegiance in Latin America, the Charismatic movement, and the Francis Effect. Fulfills either the Religious Studies or Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness requirement.

Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 363 The Bible & Popular Culture 3 Credits
This class will examine pop culture references to the Bible, including those found in art, music, literature, television, film, and social media. We will critique these uses of the Bible and attempt to sort out their implications. Fulfills either the Religious Studies or Social Science requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience requirement.

Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 364 Living Religions in Buffalo 3 Credits
Religious beliefs and practices play a significant role in the lives of many people around the world. Religious differences have also led to conflicts and problems. In this class, we will explore world religions through encounters with members of religious communities present in Buffalo.

HON 369 Almodóvar: Filming Desire, Passion, and Art 3 Credits
This course on the films of the Spanish director Pedro Almodóvar explores how Almodóvar’s oeuvre reflects, comments, and critiques the socio-political contexts of Spain during the transition from the Francoist Fascist dictatorship to democracy, and, as a reaction to Franco, the eventual leftist leaning social and political development of Spain through to the contemporary crises of immigration, economic collapse, and terrorism. Students will engage with theoretical perspectives in order to enhance cinematic analysis. Starting from Almodóvar’s first films in the 70s through to today, we explore sexual politics, class, gender, and the overarching presence of the church and state. The course explores the interactions between marginalized groups (LGBTQ, women, the poor, rural) with the dominant culture. We explore the geography of the city (Madrid and Barcelona, primarily) and forays into the countryside, examining the tensions between past and present, conservative and liberal, and the regional fragmentations of modern Spain as reflected in geography, gastronomy, clothing, scenes/props, and so forth. We also study the symbolic language of cinema, cinema as art, and the presence of art, music, and architecture in film.

Offered: occasionally.

HON 371 From Argonaut to Avenger, Son of God to Superhero: Religion, Myth, and the Evolution of the Hero 3 Credits
This new interdisciplinary Honors course will examine the mythic and religious traditions of the heroes of the Ancient Near East, Greece, and Rome, and their continuing influence upon the themes and motifs found in the “super” heroes of the comic book age. The course will thus chart the cultural transformation of the idea of the “hero” from a religiously venerated human, to its contemporary association with fictional costumed crime-fighters.

Restrictions: All-College Honors Program students only, or by permission of the program director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 373 Living Writers 3 Credits
An examination of contemporary literature written by published authors who will visit our class. We will pay special attention to how assigned books reflect and respond to particular contemporary realities, such as the trauma of war, cultural upheaval, spiritual crisis, racial tension, and the challenge of achieving intimacy in a technological world. Fulfills the Literature requirement in Honors.

Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 380 Modern American Novel 3 Credits
A general introduction to major American writers from 1920 to the present. Unlike traditional survey courses, this course will not be structured chronologically. Rather, we will explore authors in tandem, examining how different generations, genders, and ethnicities approach a similar topic. We will, of course, deal with the historical, chronological inheritances inherent in the texts, but they will not be read in order. Fulfills the Literature requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience requirement.

Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.
HON 382 Detective Fiction 3 Credits
Explores how detective fiction has evolved in various social, political, cultural, historical, and linguistic contexts from its American and British origins to a more global context. The course examines how the genre functions as social commentary in these contexts. Students will address various topics, especially the relationship that different cultures, societies, ethnicities, and other groups have toward the law and justice, which is distinctly different from Anglo-American jurisprudence. They will also explore how the social, cultural, and political realities of the American South and Southwest, Italy, Spain, the Caribbean, and Latin America, and their often repressive and violent histories, make detective fiction in these locales somewhat different than that experienced in mainstream markets in the U.S. and the UK. By studying theoretical perspectives, students will enhance their skills in literary analysis. Fulfills the Literature requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience or Diversity/Global Awareness requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: occasionally.

HON 383 Rock & Roll and Literature 3 Credits
In this seminar, we will look at the literature of Rock & roll--fiction, poetry, memoir, and journalism--that addresses one of America's most loved musical forms. While our study will not be limited to American writing, we will explore the ways that Rock & Roll is particularly American. What exactly does Rock & roll bring to the listener, and is that more than just music? We will consider the ways in which Rock & roll acts as a destructive and redemptive force, and the ways it interacts with gender and cultural identity. We will look at the "revolutionary spirit of rock and roll," as Patti Smith called it, and how it has been both a catalyst of change and a sign of it. We will be listening, too. Each work will have a soundtrack, so we will read the books in the context of their songs. As for writing assignments, students will produce analytical essays and other styles of writing about music. Fulfills the Literature, Fine Arts, and American Experience attribute in the Honor's program.
Offered: Occasionally.

HON 385 Modern Myths and Fairy Tales 3 Credits
Students will explore the continuing influence of fairy tales and Greek and Roman myths on contemporary literature. In addition, we will consider the cultural contexts of the initial versions of the stories and their more recent retellings, and we will analyze the works from several critical standpoints, including historical and feminist. Fulfills the Literature requirement in Honors, as well as the Diversity/Global Awareness requirement.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: Occasionally.

HON 386 Rise of the American Novel 3 Credits
A study of the phenomenon of the American novel and its many characteristics and we will question the construction of a linear narrative of the novel's rise. Since the first American novel appeared in the same month as the nation's Constitution, we will look closely at the complex relationship between the novel and the nation. We will approach the novel as the place where American authors worked out and displayed their hopes and fears for the young republic. Thus, we will examine how authors use their novels to construct a national identity; to negotiate anxieties regarding who should and should not rule; to comment on the incorporation or exclusion of the non-English "other"; and to create proper gender, racial, and class rules for its new citizens. Restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: Occasionally.

HON 387 Slavery, Real and Reimagined in Literature 3 Credits
"I was born a slave" are the words that begin many slave narratives. These five words were the key to selfhood, freedom, and independence for hundreds of black men and women in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. More recently, contemporary authors have adopted the voices, events, and themes from the slave narrative, and have written novels based on them; these novels are called neo-slave narratives. The slave and neo-slave narrative are intimately tied to another, and they become an ideal place to study the dynamic between the past and present, the author and reader, white and black, men and women, fiction and fact, and North and South. For example, when we read the nineteenth-century slave narrative, we will study how the black author had to balance the desire to tell a deeply personal story with the realities of a white audience; for the neo-slave narrative, we will question how and if this has changed. We will be reading slave narratives from the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries from men and women, like Gronniosaw, Equiano, the Crafts, and Harriet Jacobs, and we will be reading neo-slave narratives from Toni Morrison, Kyle Baker, Sherley Anne Williams, and Colson Whitehead.
Offered: Occasionally.

HON 388 Major American Writers 3 Credits
This new course will serve as a general introduction to major American writers from colonial times to the present. As such, this course will be loosely organized around the theme of freedom, the quintessential myth of American identity. We will explore creative responses to the personal experience of oppression and resistance, particularly in relation to inequalities experienced because of race and gender. We will also examine the American experience in terms of religious and sexual freedom. The course will be particularly focused on what authors have to say about the nature of freedom, or its absence, and how to achieve it on an individual level. Fulfills the Literature requirement in Honors, as well as the American Experience attribute.
Offered: Occasional.

HON 389 Nation, Homeland, and Diaspora in Contemporary Middle East Film 3 Credits
This All-College Honors course seeks to introduce students to a wide range of contemporary (post-2000) films from the Middle East and North Africa. In this seminar we will analyze examples of twelve or thirteen feature films from these regions, paying particular attention to how filmmakers represent and comment on the social and political conditions that shape the lives of everyday people. Fulfills either the Fine Arts or Literature requirement in Honors.
Prerequisite: HON 101.
Offered: Occasionally.

HON 390 Contemporary Irish Fiction 3 Credits
An exploration of contemporary Irish fiction, including the fiction of Irish America. We will look Ireland's past through the lens of its present, reading novels and stories from a wide range of Irish and Irish American voices. Through our readings, we'll seek to understand how Ireland's colonial past, the Famine, the Troubles, and the Irish diaspora affect Ireland today. More than anything, our intention will be to read and discuss fantastic contemporary books.
Prerequisite: HON 101 unless the Honors director makes an exception.
Corequisite: None.
Offered: Occasionally.
HON 391 Imagining Medicine: Powerful Gazes, Healing Stories 3 Credits
This semester we will explore the many convergences of literature, arts, and medicine, an interdisciplinary field called medical humanities. Medical humanities builds on traditional scientific foundations to focus on the many ways healing can take place, i.e. the human dimensions of health, illness, and disease. We will analyze the interplay between the viewpoints of the physician, the caretaker, and the patient. We will particularly examine various narrative approaches to illness, especially the emerging field of graphic medicine that holds the promise of portraying groups traditionally underrepresented. Mainly, we will consider how and why the simple act of sharing stories about disease affects doctors, caretakers and patients alike. How does it also influence us as an audience? Representative course readings include works by Oliver Sacks, Leslie Jamison, Damon Young, Michel Foucault, Landis Blair and David L. Carlson, Katherine Anne Porter, Ann Patchett, Tony Kushner, and Abraham Verghese. Fulfills the Literature or Science/Math/Technology requirement in Honors.
Offered: Occasionally.

HON 393 Buffalo, a Literary City 3 Credits
Buffalo and its surrounding communities comprise one of the country’s richest literary environments. Historically it shaped the lives and careers of Mark Twain and F. Scott Fitzgerald; over the last century, it gave a home to poets like Pulitzer Prize winner Carl Dennis, two-time Pulitzer nominee, National Book Award and Emmy Award winner Lucille Clifton, and influential modernists Robert Creeley and Charles Olson. Its outstanding prose writers include Joyce Carol Oates—long rumored to be a future Nobel Prize winner—historical fiction writer Lauren Belfer, young-adult author Connie Porter, Edgar Award winning mystery writer Gary Earl Ross, and journalist and memoirist Tim Russert. Join us for an examination of the work of the previously mentioned authors, along with some glimpses at the writing of several notable Canisius faculty and alums, writers for other media, and some of this area’s up-and-coming literary artists.

HON 395 Stories of Suburbia 3 Credits
This course studies the culture of the American suburbs—suburbia—through literature, film, and popular media. Although we will focus primarily on the postwar period, our readings begin from the late-19th century and conclude with more contemporary examples. Representations of life in the American suburbs show not only the construction of oppressive norms for whiteness, gender, and sexuality but also their critique and occasional transgression.
Corequisite: None.
Offered: Occasionally.

HON 430 Tutorial 3 Credits
This course will be conducted as a tutorial in the Oxbridge (Oxford & Cambridge Universities) style, i.e., one or two students will meet with the instructor once weekly to discuss readings and write & revise papers. Interested students should contact the instructor for mutually agreeable topics.
Restriction: restricted to honors students or by permission of the honors director.
Offered: Occasionally.

HON 451 Thesis 3 Credits
Independent research on topic selected by student, culminating in a research paper or creative writing project. Students work closely with their faculty advisers.
Restriction: junior or senior standing in the honors program.
Offered: fall & spring.

HON 499 Independent Study 3 Credits
Study and work with a faculty supervisor. Project to be determined by faculty agreement. Independent studies require an application and approval by the associate dean.
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor, department chair, & associate dean.