**BIOCHEMISTRY (BS)**

Chair: Phillip M. Sheridan, PhD

**Introduction**

Biochemistry graduates enter a variety of professions, including careers in research and industry, the health professions, teaching, technical writing, business, sales, patent law and civil service. A major in biochemistry is an excellent preparation for entrance into medical, dental and pharmacy schools. It also prepares students to enter a range of graduate programs including biochemistry, biotechnology, bioinformatics, medicinal chemistry, bioengineering, business and law.

The Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry offers two tracks that lead to a BS degree in Biochemistry. They are the Biochemistry BS track certified by the American Chemical Society (BCH track certified by ACS) and Biochemistry BS track designed for students who intend to pursue employment in industry (BCH track). Both BCH tracks are appropriate for pre-health professional students.

Advisors in the Department will help you choose the track that best fits your interests and career plans. Students in both program tracks will gain hands-on experience with a wide variety of modern, sophisticated laboratory instrumentation; this helps provide the experience necessary to be competitive in today’s job market and/or to gain entrance into highly ranked graduate programs.

Both Biochemistry tracks can be completed with a business minor. This option provides a very useful preparation for employment in sales, marketing, or other industrial professions, as well as preparing students for graduate studies in business or administration.

Please go to the Chemistry and Biochemistry website (https://www.canisius.edu/academics/programs/chemistry-and-biochemistry/) for a more detailed description of the program, faculty, facilities, and academic and co-curricular opportunities.

**Qualifications**

Students must attain the grade of C or greater in General Chemistry II (CHM 112) and C- or greater in Organic Chemistry II (CHM 228) in order to progress into the major. Several two semester courses (CHM 111 and CHM 112, CHM 227 and CHM 228, BCH 301 and BCH 302) have a requirement for a minimum grade of C- in the first course to continue with the second course.

**Advisement**

All students have an advisor in the major and should contact the department directly to have an advisor assigned if they do not already have one. Students who are still deciding on a major should go to the Griffin Center for Student Success for advisement including course selection prior to registration. Meetings with academic advisors are required prior to students receiving their PIN for course registration each semester. All majors should work closely with their advisor in discussing career expectations, choosing their major electives, developing their entire academic program and planning their co-curricular or supplemental academic experiences.

**Major Experiences**

Following their freshman year, and sometimes earlier, chemistry and biochemistry majors are encouraged to become involved in research or other professional projects. Stipends are often available so that work can be done on these projects during the summer and school year in the Department. Summer work in industrial laboratories and research institutions is also available. Our close relationship with local industries and institutions aids students in job placement before and after graduation. Students may also choose to undertake industrial internships for advanced elective course credit.

**Special Programs Offered by the Department**

**Early Assurance Program with University at Buffalo Medical School or Syracuse Medical School**

Qualified students may apply to the University at Buffalo Medical School or Syracuse University Medical School during their sophomore year. Those accepted will be admitted into the Medical School freshman class after their graduation from Canisius.

**Early Assurance Program with University at Buffalo Dental School**

Qualified students may apply to the University at Buffalo Dental School during their sophomore year. Those accepted will be admitted into the Dental School freshman class after their graduation from Canisius.

**Pre-Medical and Pre-Dental**

The Chemistry and Biochemistry BS degrees are excellent preparations for entering into medical and dental schools, and a third of the graduates from this Department enter into these programs. Students applying to medical or dental schools must take the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) or Dental Admission Test (DAT).

**Pre-Pharmacy**

For pre-pharmacy students we recommend the Chemistry Health Professions track, since students in this track can meet all pharmacy school entrance requirements. Students applying to most pharmacy schools must take the Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT).

**Double Majors**

Students who wish to expand their educational opportunities may decide to declare a double major. This decision may be based on career goals, planned graduate studies, and/or other student interests. Before a student declares a double major, it is important to meet with the appropriate academic departments for advisement. In order to declare a double major, the student must complete the appropriate double major request form and get the signature of each department chairperson and the appropriate associate dean.

Per college policy, each additional major requires a minimum of 15 credits that do not apply to the student's first or subsequent major. Some double major combinations can be completed within the minimum 120 credit hour degree requirement, but in other cases additional course work may be required. Please note that students will receive only one degree, regardless of the number of majors they complete.

**Minors in Other Disciplines**

Minors provide students the opportunity to pursue additional interests but generally do not require as many courses as a major. Minors generally range from five to eight required courses. The minors page (http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/minors/) provides a complete list of minors and provides links to each minor. Some majors and minors can be completed within the minimum 120 credit hour degree requirement, but in...
some cases additional coursework may be required. Students must complete the appropriate minor request form.

**Curriculum**

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All undergraduate students must complete either the Canisius Core Curriculum (http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/academics/core-curriculum/) or the All-College Honors Curriculum (http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/academics/all-college-honors-program/). Many schools refer to their college-wide undergraduate requirements as “general education” requirements. We believe that the core curriculum and the honors curriculum are more than a series of required classes; they provide the basis for a Jesuit education both with content and with required knowledge and skills attributes that are central to our mission.

Free Electives

Students may graduate with a bachelor’s degree with more but not less than 120 credit hours. Free electives are courses in addition to the Canisius Core Curriculum or All-College Honors Curriculum and major requirements sufficient to reach the minimum number of credits required for graduation. The number of credits required to complete a bachelor’s degree may vary depending on the student’s major(s) and minor(s).

Major Requirements

Biochemistry Major with ACS-certification

Biochemistry BS track certified by the American Chemical Society is recommended for students planning to attend graduate school. This track is also appropriate for students who plan careers in the health professions.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHM 111 &amp; 111L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I and General Chemistry I Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 112 &amp; 112L</td>
<td>General Chemistry II and General Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 227 &amp; 227L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry I Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 228 &amp; 228L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 230 &amp; 230L</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry and Analytical Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 301 &amp; 301L</td>
<td>Fundamental Physical Chemistry and Fundamental Physical Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 302 &amp; 302L</td>
<td>Modern Physical Chemistry and Modern Physical Chemistry Laboratory</td>
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<td>Spectrometric Analysis and Spectrometric Analysis Lab</td>
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<td>CHM 430 &amp; 430L</td>
<td>Instrumental Analytical Chemistry and Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>CHM 420</td>
<td>Materials Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>CHM 381</td>
<td>Scientific Literature and Communication</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 480</td>
<td>Communicating Concepts in Chemistry</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 481</td>
<td>Communicating Research Literature</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCH 301 &amp; 301L</td>
<td>Introduction to Biochemistry and Introduction to Biochemistry Laboratory</td>
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**Biochemistry Track**

Biochemistry BS track designed for students who intend to pursue employment in industry. This track is also appropriate for students who plan careers in the health professions.

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<tr>
<td>CHM 228 &amp; 228L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry II Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 301</td>
<td>Fundamental Physical Chemistry</td>
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<td>Introduction to Biochemistry and Introduction to Biochemistry Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>BCH 302</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BCH 403 &amp; 403L</td>
<td>Molecular Biology and Molecular Biology Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 111 &amp; 111L</td>
<td>Introductory Biology I and Introductory Biology Laboratory I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 112 &amp; 112L</td>
<td>Introductory Biology II and Introductory Biology Laboratory II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 111</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 112</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
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or MAT 141 | Inferential Statistics and Computers for Science
| PHY 201 | College Physics I & 201L | and College Physics I Laboratory | 4 |
| PHY 202 | College Physics II & 202L | and College Physics II Laboratory | 4 |

| Total Credits | 70 |

1 Choose from any 300- or 400-level BCH course not used to fulfill specific major requirements or CHM 334 (if not used to fulfill spectroscopy requirement), CHM 450, CHM 455, BIO 408, BIO 414, BIO 419, BIO 430, BIO 440, or BIO 444.

2 Students minoring in business may take ECO 255 in lieu of MAT 112 or MAT 141.

## Roadmap

### Recommended Semester Schedule for Major Course Requirements

#### BCH ACS Certified Track

**Freshman**
- **Fall**
  - CHM 111 & 111L
  - BIO 111 & 111L
  - MAT 111
- **Spring**
  - CHM 112
  - BIO 112
  - MAT 112

**Sophomore**
- **Fall**
  - CHM 227 & 227L
  - CHM 244
- **Spring**
  - CHM 228
  - PHY 223 & 223L

**Junior**
- **Fall**
  - BCH 301 & 301L
  - PHY 224 & 224L
  - CHM 381
  - CHM 420
- **Spring**
  - BCH 302
  - CHM 230 & 230L
  - CHM 480
  - MGT 101

**Senior**
- **Fall**
  - CHM 301 & 301L
  - CHM 334 & 334L
- **Spring**
  - CHM 430 & 430L
  - CHM 302 & 302L
  - BCH 403 & 403L
  - BCH elective

1 Either CHM 334/CHM 334L or CHM 430/CHM 430L is required.

#### BCH Track

**Freshman**
- **Fall**
  - CHM 111 & 111L
  - BIO 111 & 111L
  - MAT 111
- **Spring**
  - CHM 112
  - BIO 112
  - MAT 112

**Sophomore**
- **Fall**
  - CHM 227 & 227L
  - PHY 201 & 201L
- **Spring**
  - CHM 228
  - PHY 202 & 202L

**Junior**
- **Fall**
  - BCH 301 & 301L
  - CHM 244
  - CHM 381
- **Spring**
  - BCH 302
  - CHM 480

1 Either CHM 334/CHM 334L or CHM 430/CHM 430L is required.
Learning Goals & Objectives

Student Learning Goal 1:
Knowledge; Department majors will demonstrate an understanding of fundamental chemical concepts.
  - Objective A: Concepts; Demonstrate broad knowledge of chemical concepts;
  - Objective B: Reactions; Predict and analyze the effects of chemical changes;
  - Objective C: Derivations; Manipulate expressions of chemical quantities to derive higher-order relationships;
  - Objective D: Safety; Demonstrate knowledge of chemical, instrumental and workplace safety.

Student Learning Goal 2:
Professional Skills; Department majors will be able to work effectively in a professional or laboratory setting.
  - Objective A: Scientific Literacy; Identify, access and use chemical literature sources;
  - Objective B: Scientific Method; Define chemical problems, then formulate hypotheses and design experiments to address them;
  - Objective C: Laboratory Skills; Carry out experiments (follow directions, manipulate materials and lab apparatus, record data);
  - Objective D: Laboratory Instrumentation; Use modern instrumentation (prepare samples, operate systems, troubleshoot common problems, organize and label data).

Student Learning Goal 3:
Communication; Department majors will be proficient in the communication of chemical information.
  - Objective A: Oral Communication; Construct and deliver an effective oral presentation;
  - Objective B: Written Communication; Write an effective, properly formatted scientific report.

Courses

BCH 301 Introduction to Biochemistry 3 Credits
Structure and function of biological molecules. Topics include proteins, carbohydrates, nucleic acids, lipids, enzyme kinetics, ligand binding, recombinant DNA technology and cell membrane structure and transport. Three lectures and one recitation per week. Prerequisite: minimum grade of C- in CHM 228. Offered: every fall.

BCH 301L Introduction to Biochemistry Laboratory 1 Credit
One four-hour lab per week. Prerequisite: BCH 301 (or concurrent registration). Offered: every fall.

BCH 302 Cellular Biochemistry 3 Credits
The more biological aspects of biochemistry. Topics include signal transduction, bioenergetics, metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins and metabolic control, emphasizing hormones. Three lectures and one recitation per week. Prerequisite: minimum grade of C- in BCH 301. Offered: every spring.

BCH 403 Molecular Biology 3 Credits
Biochemical processes at the cellular and molecular level. Topics include DNA structure in chromosomes, replication, repair, and recombination, DNA transcription, RNA structure and function, protein translation and regulation of these processes. Prerequisite: minimum grade of C- in BCH 301. Offered: every spring.

BCH 403L Molecular Biology Laboratory 1 Credit
One four-hour lab per week. Prerequisite: BCH 301L & BCH 403 (or concurrent registration in BCH 403). Fulfills College Core: Advanced Writing-Intensive Offered: every spring.
BCH 450 Research in Biochemistry 3 Credits
Independent research under the direction of the biochemistry faculty.
Students are required to spend 9 hours per week conducting research.
BCH 450 may be taken in place of a biochemistry elective without lab. Research and consultation times to be arranged after approval of department chair.
Prerequisite: permission of department chair.
Offered: fall & spring.

BCH 451 Research in Biochemistry 4 Credits
Independent research under the direction of the biochemistry faculty.
Students are required to spend 12 hours per week conducting research.
BCH 451 may be taken in place of a biochemistry elective with lab. Research and consultation times to be arranged after approval of department chair.
Prerequisite: permission of department chair.
Offered: fall & spring.

BCH 499 Independent Study 3 Credits
Independent study under the direction of the biochemistry professor.
Independent studies require an application and approval by the associate dean.
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor, department chair, & associate dean.
Offered: fall & spring.