

CRIMINAL JUSTICE (BS)

Introduction

Criminal justice is an umbrella term that refers to the laws, procedures, policies and institutions involved in defining, investigating, prosecuting and punishing criminal behavior. Criminal justice is a multidisciplinary field that reflects development in legal theory, social science, and changes in legal systems. The Canisius University Criminal Justice Major is grounded in a liberal arts curriculum; it emphasizes how the criminal justice system has developed in its present form and how its changes affect other parts of society. The major prepares students for a broad spectrum of occupations, including law enforcement, courts, corrections, border security, and social service related to criminal justice. Students wishing to attend Law School can use the college's Pre-Law program.

Qualifications

Students must have a minimum grade of C- in all required courses and maintain a 2.0 GPA in their major and a 2.0 overall average to graduate with a degree in Criminal Justice.

Advisement

All students should have an advisor in the major and should contact the department directly to have an advisor assigned if they do not already have one. Meetings with academic advisors are required prior to students receiving their PIN for course registration each semester. All majors should work closely with their advisor in discussing career expectations, choosing their major electives, developing their entire academic program and planning their co-curricular or supplemental academic experiences.

Students should consult with Dr. Anita Butera, Director of Criminal Justice, for current advisement information.

Double Majors

Students who wish to expand their educational opportunities may decide to declare a double major. This decision may be based on career goals, planned graduate studies, and/or other student interests. Before a student declares a double major, it is important to meet with the appropriate academic departments for advisement. In order to declare a double major, the student must complete the Major/Minor Declaration form. This form will be submitted electronically and reviewed and approved by each department chairperson as well as the appropriate associate dean.

Per university policy, each additional major requires a minimum of 15 credits that do not apply to the student's first or subsequent major. Some double major combinations can be completed within the minimum 120 credit hour degree requirement, but in other cases additional course work may be required. Please note that students will receive only one degree unless completing the dual degree (<https://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/academics/curricular-information/>) requirement including at least 150 undergraduate credit hours, regardless of the number of majors they complete. Both (all) majors appear on a student's transcript.

Many of the department's majors combine criminal justice with a second major in another discipline, such as psychology, political science, sociology, history, modern languages, and communication studies.

Minors in Other Disciplines

Minors provide students the opportunity to pursue additional interests but generally do not require as many courses as a major. Minors generally

range from five to eight required courses. To receive a minor, the student must complete at least 9 credit hours of coursework distinct from their other credentials (i.e., majors, other minors). The complete list of minors is available on the Canisius website (<https://www.canisius.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/?type%5B%5D=17>) and in the catalog (<https://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/minors/>) and provides links to each minor. Some majors and minors can be completed within the minimum 120 credit hour degree requirement, but in some cases additional coursework may be required. Students must complete the appropriate minor request form.

Curriculum

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All undergraduate students must complete either the Canisius Core Curriculum (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/academics/curricular-information/core-curriculum/>) or the All-College Honors Curriculum (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/academics/curricular-information/all-college-honors-program/>). Many schools refer to their college-wide undergraduate requirements as "general education" requirements. We believe that the core curriculum and the honors curriculum are more than a series of required classes; they provide the basis for a Jesuit education both with content and with required knowledge and skills attributes that are central to our mission.

Free Electives

Students may graduate with a bachelor's degree with more but not less than 120 credit hours. Free electives are courses in addition to the Canisius Core Curriculum or All-College Honors Curriculum and major requirements sufficient to reach the minimum number of credits required for graduation. The number of credits required to complete a bachelor's degree may vary depending on the student's major(s) and minor(s).

Major Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Research Methods Requirement - Select one of the following:		3
EDU 303	Research Methods in the Social Sciences	
SOC 375	Ethnography and Culture	
PSY 202	Research Methods in Psychology	
Core Classes for Criminal Justice:		24
CRJ 121	Introduction to Criminal Justice	
CRJ 222	Introduction to Criminology	
CRJ 250	Criminal Law and Procedure	
CRJ 325	Corrections and Restorative Justice	
CRJ 351	Police and the Community	
CRJ 382	Criminal Justice Ethics	
CRJ 455	Senior Seminar in Criminal Justice	
SOC 110	Introduction to Sociology	
Criminal Justice Electives (select 3 courses from the list below) ¹		9
Total Credits		36

¹ Students may choose to follow a specific concentration within the major. We currently offer the following optional concentrations: environmental justice and regulation; law enforcement; law and justice; and corrections. Concentrations will appear on the student's transcript. The requirements for these concentrations are shown below.

Criminal Justice Electives

Students must take three Criminal Justice electives. Students may use any additional Criminal Justice (CRJ) course or any of the following courses as electives for the criminal justice major and minor:

Code	Title	Credits
PSC 103	The American Constitution	3
PSC 320	American Constitutional Law I	3
PSC 321	American Constitutional Law II	3
PSC 420	The Constitution, The War on Terror and Civil Liberties	3
PSY 303	Psychopathology	3
PSY 360	Psychology and Law	3
SOC 111	Contemporary Social Problems	3
SOC 315	Geographical Information Systems (GIS) for the Social Sciences	3
SOC 340	Sociology of the City	3
SOC 355	Deviant Behavior	3

Optional Criminal Justice Concentrations

Environmental Justice and Regulation

Students who double major in Environmental Studies (EVST) and Criminal Justice (CRJ) should follow this concentration when selecting their electives.

Code	Title	Credits
Students select 5 of the following:		15
ANZ 219	Animals in the Ancient World	
CRJ 358	Green and White Collar Crime	
EVST 250	Narratives of Nature and Culture	
EVST 235	Environmental Policy	
EVST 259	Environmental History of the United States	
EVST 498	Internship	
PHI 244	Environmental Ethics	
PHI 245	Animal Ethics	
PHI 264	Justice & the Environment: The Problem of Climate Change	
PSY 329	Leadership and Motivation	
RST 347	Ecotheology	
SOC 234	Environment and Society	
SOC 273	Social Movements and Social Change	
SOC 315	Geographical Information Systems (GIS) for the Social Sciences	
or ECO 310	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	
SOC 324	Visual Sociology	
SOC 340	Sociology of the City	
SOC 341	Race and Ethnicity	
Total Credits		15

Law Enforcement

Code	Title	Credits
Select 5 of the following:		15
CRJ 330	Current Issues in Forensic Psychology	
CRJ 336	Drug Treatment Courts	
CRJ 337	Violence and the Family	

CRJ 345	Gangs in American Society	
CRJ 351	Police and the Community	
CRJ 354	Juvenile Delinquency	
CRJ 356	Treatment of Offenders	
CRJ 358	Green and White Collar Crime	
CRJ 365	Criminalizing the Mentally III	
CRJ 385	Death Penalty: Law and Policy	
CRJ 390	Current Issues in Criminalistics	
CRJ 498	Criminal Justice Internship	
PSC 420	The Constitution, The War on Terror and Civil Liberties	
PSY 303	Psychopathology	
SOC 111	Contemporary Social Problems	
SOC 341	Race and Ethnicity	
SOC 355	Deviant Behavior	
Total Credits		15

Law and justice

Code	Title	Credits
Select 5 of the following:		15
CRJ 275	Criminal Courts	
CRJ 280	Legal Writing and Advocacy I	
CRJ 285	Legal Writing and Advocacy II	
CRJ 336	Drug Treatment Courts	
CRJ 354	Juvenile Delinquency	
CRJ 358	Green and White Collar Crime	
CRJ 365	Criminalizing the Mentally III	
CRJ 385	Death Penalty: Law and Policy	
CRJ 386	Comparative Criminal Justice Systems	
CRJ 498	Criminal Justice Internship	
LEG 101	Mock Trial	
PHI 240	Justice	
PHI 261	Philosophy of Law	
PSC 103	The American Constitution	
PSC 320	American Constitutional Law I	
PSC 321	American Constitutional Law II	
PSC 420	The Constitution, The War on Terror and Civil Liberties	
PSY 360	Psychology and Law	
SOC 341	Race and Ethnicity	
Total Credits		15

Corrections and Restorative Justice

Code	Title	Credits
Select 5 of the following:		15
CRJ 300	Special Topics in Criminal Justice	
CRJ 336	Drug Treatment Courts	
CRJ 337	Violence and the Family	
CRJ 345	Gangs in American Society	
CRJ 354	Juvenile Delinquency	
CRJ 356	Treatment of Offenders	
CRJ 365	Criminalizing the Mentally III	
CRJ 498	Criminal Justice Internship	

EDU 302 or PSY 334	Children, Schools, and the Community Child, Family and Community Psychology
PHI 271	Philosophy of Human Rights
PSY 453	Theories of Counseling
SOC 111	Contemporary Social Problems
SOC 341	Race and Ethnicity

Total Credits 15

Internships

Many internship opportunities upon approval are available to qualified juniors and seniors. As an urban center situated on the Niagara Frontier, Buffalo offers numerous internship experiences where students can explore careers and get valuable real life experience.

Foreign Language and Study Abroad

The department encourages criminal justice majors to study a foreign language of their choice and to participate in the university study abroad program.

Roadmap

Recommended Semester Schedule for Major Course Requirements

Freshman	
Fall	Spring
SOC 110	CRJ 222
CRJ 121	
Sophomore	
Fall	Spring
CRJ 250	CRJ Elective
Select one of the following:	
EDU 303	
PSY 202	
SOC 375	
Junior	
Fall	Spring
CRJ 351	CRJ 275
CRJ Elective	
Senior	
Fall	Spring
CRJ 325	CRJ 455
CRJ Elective	

Learning Goals and Objectives

Student Learning Goal 1

Criminal Justice Majors will DEMONstrate that they can critically analyze the concept of crime and criminal justice as well as the role that both have in society.

Students will:

- **Objective A:** Apply the scientific method to the understanding of crime and criminal justice;
- **Objective B:** Critically evaluate research in the fields of criminology and criminal justice.

Student Learning Goal 2

Criminal Justice majors will ACQUIRE THE KNOWLEDGE NECESSARY TO SUCCEED IN THE FIELD OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND IN GRADUATE SCHOOL.

Students will:

- **Objective A:** Become familiar with concepts, theories, and theorists in the fields of criminology and criminal justice;
- **Objective B:** Apply concepts, theories, and theorists to the understanding of real-world situations in the fields of Law, Criminal Justice System, and society.

Student Learning Goal 3

Criminal Justice majors will APPRECIATE DIVERSITY AND THE IMPORTANCE OF RESPECTING THE LEGAL RIGHTS AND THE DIGNITY OF EVERY PERSON.

Students will:

- **Objective A:** Understand the role that diversity has in the Criminal Justice System and in Society both in the present and the past;
- **Objective B:** Appreciate and recognize human diversity both theoretically and in the practice of the profession.

Minors

Department Minors

- **Crimin** (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/criminal-justice/criminal-justice-minor/>)
- **Justice Minor** (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/criminal-justice/criminal-justice-minor/>)

Related Interdisciplinary Minors

- **Forensic Psychology** (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/psychology/forensic-psychology-minor/>)
- **Biology (For Non-Majors)** (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/biology/general-minor/#curriculumtext>)

*Criminalistics course CRJ 390 recommended in addition to the minor requirements.

Minors are an important part of the undergraduate curriculum. If students declare a minor by sophomore year, they can usually complete it in a timely manner. Students should work with their advisor to determine if it is possible that the minor can be completed by graduation.

To receive a minor, a student must complete at least 9 credit hours of coursework distinct from their major(s) and from other minors, and students must complete more than 50% of the coursework required for the minor at Canisius. Please note that “ancillary/supporting” courses required for a major may still count as distinct courses as long as the remaining coursework still meets the 30 credit-hours required for a major. For more information about minor policies, please see the Declaring Majors and Minors (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/academics/student-records/declaring-majors-minors/>) page in the catalog.

Courses

CRJ 121 Introduction to Criminal Justice

3 Credits

Analyze the US Criminal Justice System, focusing on the history, structure, and functioning of police, courts, corrections, and the juvenile delinquency system. This course highlights the inherent tension between security and civil rights within the larger context of US Criminal Justice System reforms. Offered: every fall.

CRJ 222 Introduction to Criminology 3 Credits

This course introduces students to the critical analysis of crime from different theoretical perspectives. It analyzes the role that theories of crime have in defining criminal justice policies. It examines selected crimes, such as terrorism and white collar crimes, as examples of the critical concept of crime.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C- in CRJ 121.

Fulfills College Core: Field 5 (Social Sciences)

Offered: every spring.

CRJ 227 Criminal Justice I 3 Credits

Analyzes the critical concept of crime, including the difference between crimes of the powerless (blue-collar crimes) and crimes of the powerful (white-collar crimes). Explore major criminology theories and related policies to fight crime and criminal activities. Examine structure, functions, practice and policies of police.

Fulfills College Core: Field 5 (Social Sciences)

Offered: fall.

CRJ 228 Criminal Justice II 3 Credits

Analyze the structure of the US Court System along with its practice, including the trial process and sentencing. Evaluate the structure, functions, practice, and policies of the US correction system with a focus on alternatives to incarceration. Examine the Juvenile Delinquency System with an emphasis on Juvenile Courts.

Offered: every spring.

CRJ 250 Criminal Law and Procedure 3 Credits

The substantive criminal law, including offenses against persons, property and public morality with emphasis on New York State Penal Law. Criminal responsibility and defenses. In addition key Supreme Court decisions on the criminal justice related constitutional amendments (4th, 5th, 6th and 8th amendments). Finally, Appeals and post-conviction relief will be discussed.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C- in CRJ 222.

Offered: every fall.

CRJ 275 Criminal Courts 3 Credits

This course will explore the legal, social and political institutions that affect the dynamics of the criminal process. Topics will include the adversarial process and the decision-making of different participants in the system. The course will also look at the interrelationships that affect and influence court decisions and justice. A thorough examination of this subject will lead to a better understanding of criminal courts and its function within the criminal justice system.

Prerequisite: CRJ 227 and CRJ 228.

Offered: occasionally.

CRJ 280 Legal Writing and Advocacy I 3 Credits

Explores the use of language in the administration of law, including ways to read and brief cases and to read statutes.

Fulfills College Core: Justice, Oral Communication

Offered: spring.

CRJ 285 Legal Writing and Advocacy II 3 Credits

Introduces undergraduates to the practical written and oral application of legal principles by giving them basic tasks a lawyer would perform. Students gain a basic knowledge of the legal system and legal culture, and they also learn to analyze fact situations to spot and present legal issues from different perspectives: the defense, the plaintiff/prosecutor, the judge, and law enforcement. Class discussion includes legal, political, social, and moral implications of facts and law necessary to understand fact-based legal scenarios and to complete the following written assignments expressing this understanding:

Fulfills College Core: Advanced Writing-Intensive

Offered: every fall.

CRJ 300 Special Topics in Criminal Justice 3 Credits

Critical examination of a selected topic in criminal justice. Subject matter determined by the instructor.

CRJ 325 Corrections and Restorative Justice 3 Credits

Explores the history and theoretical assumptions of corrections in the US. It emphasizes the significance of social inequality, especially race/ethnicity, gender, and social class, for the understanding of crime and the criminal justice system. Restorative justice theory, practices, and policies are examined as tools to mitigate the harm of discriminatory practices in the administration of justice.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C- in CRJ 121 and CRJ 222.

Offered: every fall.

CRJ 330 Current Issues in Forensic Psychology 3 Credits

Application of the science of psychology to questions and issues relating to criminal law and the criminal justice system. Topics discussed include competency to stand trial, assessment of mental state for an insanity plea, and prediction of violence and assessment of risk.

Prerequisites: CRJ 227 and CRJ 228.

Offered: spring.

CRJ 336 Drug Treatment Courts 3 Credits

Examination of drug prohibition and the administration of diversional treatment courts and other treatment of drug offenders.

Offered: occasionally.

CRJ 337 Violence and the Family 3 Credits

How family dynamics can contain elements that give rise to violence, including 'battered women' and abused children.

Offered: fall & spring.

CRJ 345 Gangs in American Society 3 Credits

Examines the theoretical causes for the growth of gangs; including youth and criminal gangs. Topics include the social theories, measurement, and solutions.

CRJ 350 Policy Issues in the Administration of Criminal Justice 3 Credits

Critical examination of a selected policy related to criminal justice phenomenon. Subject matter determined by the instructor.

Prerequisite: None.

Offered: every spring.

CRJ 351 Police and the Community 3 Credits

Critical examination of the operation of all levels of law enforcement in America. Topics include the selection process, training, ethics, and police accountability.

CRJ 354 Juvenile Delinquency 3 Credits

Legal processes in juvenile delinquency as well as understanding and analysis of current practices and historic and contemporary issues. Suggested programs for rehabilitation and prevention of delinquency.

CRJ 356 Treatment of Offenders 3 Credits

Correction theory, offender typologies, and nature and diagnosis of offenders and future trends in dealing with criminal offenders.

CRJ 358 Green and White Collar Crime 3 Credits

Analyzes the definition, nature, extend and social cost of white and green collar crimes from both a legalistic and critical approach. Special attention is given on how perpetrators of white and green collar crimes avoid criminal prosecution and the role that the corporate structure has in avoiding the prosecution of these crimes.

Offered: occasionally.

CRJ 365 Criminalizing the Mentally Ill**3 Credits**

This course examines the legal and policy issues regarding the practice of criminalization of persons with mental illness. Topics investigated include the history of criminalization of persons with mental illness, constitutional issues, law enforcement responses to persons with mental illness, mentally ill offenders in jails and prisons, civil commitment, mental health courts and community supervision strategies.

Offered: occasionally.

CRJ 382 Criminal Justice Ethics**3 Credits**

The personal, social and criminal justice contexts for understanding justice, crime and ethics. Skills necessary to deal effectively with ethical issues in criminal justice systems. Problems and case studies for active exploration of social issues.

Prerequisite: CRJ 227 and CRJ 228.

Fulfills College Core: Ethics

Offered: fall.

CRJ 385 Death Penalty: Law and Policy**3 Credits**

This course examines the major legal and policy issues relating to the practice of the death penalty in the United States. Topics investigated include the history of the death penalty in the United States, the constitutional limits on the types of crimes and criminals for which the death penalty is permitted, and contemporary controversies regarding the death penalty including potential innocence, special populations, methods of execution, race and gender biases.

Offered: occasionally.

CRJ 386 Comparative Criminal Justice Systems**3 Credits**

Examines criminal justice systems across the globe including their historical significance and policy implications. Students will also analyze international and transnational crimes within the context of globalization. Students will understand diversity by analyzing similarities and differences across criminal justice systems within the broad categories of policing, legal institutions and correctional structures.

Prerequisite: CRJ 227.

Offered: every fall & spring.

CRJ 390 Current Issues in Criminalistics**3 Credits**

Application of the science to the recognition, documentation, preservation, and analysis in the process of collecting physical evidence as it relates to crime, criminal law and criminal procedure. Topics discussed include evidence collection, analysis, criminal procedure and criminal justice, including civil rights.

Prerequisite: CRJ 227 and CRJ 228.

Offered: occasionally.

CRJ 455 Senior Seminar in Criminal Justice**3 Credits**

This is a senior-level course that allows students to review, analyze, integrate, and apply the knowledge and skills they have developed while completing the Criminal Justice degree. As part of the course, the students will complete a policy paper demonstrating mastery of their study program.

Prerequisite: A minimum grade of C- in CRJ 325.

Fulfills College Core: Advanced Writing-Intensive, Justice

Offered: every fall & spring.

CRJ 498 Criminal Justice Internship**3-15 Credits**

Opportunity for selected students to participate in daily work of law enforcement agencies, courts, law firms, and social service agencies. Students must apply the semester before they take the internship.

Prerequisite: minimum GPA of 3.0, junior or senior status, & signature of major advisor.

Offered: fall & spring.

CRJ 499 Independent Study**3 Credits**

Independent studies allow in-depth study of a specific topic and are most often reserved for seniors who cannot otherwise fulfill a graduation requirement. Independent studies require an application and approval by the associate dean.

Prerequisite: permission of the instructor, department chair, & associate dean.

Offered: fall & spring.

3+3 BS JD Program

The 3+3 Accelerated BA/BS-JD program (<https://www.canisius.edu/academics/programs/pre-law/33-accelerated-ba-or-bs-plus-jd/>) through the University at Buffalo School of Law (<https://www.law.buffalo.edu/admissions/3-plus-3.html>) is open to a variety of majors. By participating, you can:

- Complete your undergraduate education and law degree in less time (and for less cost) than the 7 years typically required
- Become fully eligible for scholarships and grants offered to qualified incoming students at the University at Buffalo School of Law
- Upon successful completion of the first-year curriculum at UB Law School, a student's credits for the year will be transferred to Canisius to complete his or her bachelor's degree which will then be conferred by Canisius.

Eligibility

This unique program is open to pre-law students who:

- Plan to major in Criminal Justice (p. 1), Economics (BA) (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/wehle-school-business/economics/>), English (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/english/>), Environmental Studies (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/environmental-studies/>), History (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/history/>), Philosophy (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/philosophy/>), Psychology (BA) (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/psychology/>), Political Science (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/political-science/>), Sociology (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/sociology/>), Strategic Communication (<http://catalog.canisius.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences/communication-studies/>).
- Take the LSAT or GRE no later than January of their junior year*
- Apply to the UB School of Law no later than February 1 of their junior year
- Complete all academic requirements toward their major by the end of their junior year
- Maintain a cumulative GPA at Canisius of 3.5 or higher

**The LSAT score must be at or above the median LSAT score for the UB School of Law's previous year's enrolled class or the GRE score must be at or above the 70th percentile for Verbal Reasoning and the 40th percentile for Quantitative Reasoning.*

For more information, contact the Raichle Center director.

3+3 BS JD Roadmap

Freshman

Fall	Spring
ENG 111	ENG 112
RST 101	PHI 101
Attribute: Global Awareness	Field 7: Mathematical Sciences
SOC 110	CRJ 222
CRJ 121	

Sophomore

Fall	Spring
Field 1: Religious Studies and Theology	Field 2: Philosophy
Attribute: Justice	Attribute: Ethics
Skills: Advanced Writing-Intensive	Attribute: Diversity
CRJ 250	CRJ Elective

Select one of the following:

EDU 303
PSY 202
SOC 375

Junior

Fall	Spring
Field 3: Literature and Arts	Field 4: History
Field 5: Social Sciences	Field 6: Natural Sciences
Skills: Oral Communication	CRJ Elective
CRJ 351	CRJ 455
CRJ 382	

Senior

Fall	Spring
1st year JD courses taken at UB	1st year JD courses taken at UB
LAW 509: Torts	LAW 507: Property
LAW 501: Civil Procedure	LAW 505: Criminal Law
LAW 503: Contracts	LAW 511: Constitutional Law
LAW 515: Legal Analysis, Writing and Research I	LAW 515: Legal Analysis, Writing and Research II

ATTRIBUTES - Can be fulfilled using a variety of courses including Field of Knowledge courses and electives with attribute designation

Justice
Ethics
Diversity
Global Awareness
Advanced Writing Intensive - Must be at the 200-level or above
Oral Communication Skills

* Ethics is required of all students

Note: All students must complete a total of 60 hours of Arts and Science course. We strongly recommend that all students run a Griff Audit to check for this and any other additional requirements.